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Group- II CRIMES AND TORTS

PAPER - I (PAPER CODE 113)

CRIMINOLOGY

Unit-I

Definition of Criminology, Crime and Criminal Law, their theory and significance, Development of criminal law and criminology in India, Study of crime as behavior.

Unit-II

Schools of Criminology:- Pre-classical, Classical and Neo-classical and their theories Baccaria and Bentham, The Positive school and their contributors C. Lambroso, R Garafellow and E Ferricriews of other schools ie. cartographer sociological sociologist and clinical and multifactor's etc. and their contributors:

Unit-III

Types of Crimes and Criminals: Habitual, Sexual, Professional, Organized and white-collar. Terrorism Marginal and Victimless crimes, Modern and International crimes such as —cyber crime, Human organ crime, Hijacking, Feticide and Nuclear theft, crime against Women- Murder, Rape, Dowry-death, Torture, Kidnapping, abduction etc.

Unit-IV

Cause of Crimes:- Individual, Mental, Physical, Economical, Psychological and Religious, Sexual, Harmonial abreoviability as a cause of crime Social disorganization, movibility, Theory of Differentiate association. Anomie, Labeling, Gang delinquency, Effect mass media and role of state and politician as crime causation.

Unit-V

Juvenile Delinquency:- Its causes, Economic, Pressing, Gang culture, Differential association, Vagrancy, Truancy, Recidivism, Drug addiction, Tract went of Juvenile and their signification: Borsht system observation home Reformatories after care organization and Provision of the Juvenile Justice(care and protection of children) Act 2000.

Books Recommended

Sutherland & crassly

- Criminology

Taft & England

- Criminology

Reckless W.

Vole G.B.

Theoretical Criminology

Annheim

Compensation criminology

Lolika Asrkar

Upendra Baxi

Pillai S.

- Criminology

Low & Poverty

Theory of Criminology

Pillai S.

Cycil Burt

Gilliam J.L.

Gluck

- Theory of Criminology

- Young Delinquents

- Criminology Penology

- Delenquanti in working

A.Siddique - Criminology Problem & Perspective

David Abhahanson - Crime & Human Maid
Cove Land - The Emitters of Criminology
Katherine S William - Text Book of Criminology

Leon Radzeinoartz - Ideology of Crime

W. Reckless -The Prevention of Juvenile Delinquency

P.H.Kohen - Juvenile Offenders & The Law K.S.Shukla - Adolescent Offenders

ILI (Delhi) - Habitual Offenders & The Law

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E.Sutherland - White Collar Crime

M.Ponnanian - Criminology and Penology

PAPER - II (PAPER CODE 114)

PENOLOGY

Unit-I

Concept of Punishment: Its history and development Religious and Punishment: Types and Forms of Punish and as Ancient, medieval and Modern India. Its classification whether death penalty is necessary? Its merits and Demerits.

Unit-II

Theories of Punishments: Deterrence, Retributive, Expiation, Reprobation, Probation, Classical and utilitarian view on punishment: Punishment advantages and disadvantages: critical analysis in the righting in purpose scale and provision of criminal law and pardon, social necessity of law and order.

Unit-III

History of Penal system in development in India, Types of Prisons and Prisoners Basic principles for the treatment of prisoners National and International Rights of Prisoners under our Constitution and the Prisoners Act 1900.

Unit-IV

Probation and Parole: Its nature, origin and advantages, The Provision of Probation of offenders Act 1958, Comparison between Probation and parole. Its effects in Rehabilitation of Prisoners.

Unit-V

Power and jurisdiction of Police under Cr.pc U/s 302, 55, 161, 36,156,160,174,102 and 166 Criminal Justice Process, Organize ahead structure of Jail and Police in India Provision relating to custodial death, torture etc.

Books Recommended

P.K.sen - Penology old and New - Criminology and Penology

Bhattacharya - Prisons

Flexvor & Baldwani - Juvenile court and Probation
M.Ponnanian - Criminology and Penology

J.C.Chaturvedi - Penology &

Criminal Procedure Code

The Books recommended for code No.113 are also relevant and useful.

Group- II CRIMES AND TORTS

LL.M.- THIRD SEMESTER

PAPER – III (PAPER CODE 115)

(Bhartiya Nyaya Sanhita 2023)

1. PRELIMINARY, PUNISHMENT AND EXCEPTIONS (SECTION 01-44)

Preliminary (Section-01), Definition (Section-02) General Explanation (Section-03), Of Punishment (Section 04 to 13), General Exceptions (Section 14 to 33) and Right of Private Defense (Section 34 to 44)

2. ABETMENT, CONSPIRCY. OFFENCES AGAINST WOMEN, CHILD AND HUMAN BODY (SECTION 45-146)

Of Abetment (Section 45 to 60), Criminal Conspiracy (Section 61) and of attempt (Section 62), Of Offences Against women and child (Section 63 to 99), Of Offences Affecting the human body (Section 100 to 146)

Offences against Vulnerable Groups: Crimes against Women, The Sexual Harassment of Women at Workplace (Prevention, Prohibition and Redressal) Act, 2013, Pre-conception and Pre-Natal Diagnostic Techniques (Prohibition of Sex Selection) Act, 1995, The Immoral Traffic (Prevention) Act, 1956, Dowry Prohibitions Act 196. Crimes against Children Crimes against Socially & Economically disadvantaged people, Minorities (SC/ST). Crimes against Sexual Minorities and Laws for Transgender, Gay, Lesbian etc. Crimes against Persons with special needs i.e. Disables, Mentally ill and laws related thereto

3. OFFENCES RELATING TO THE STATE, ARMY NAVY, ELECTION AND COINS (SECTION 147-188)

Of Offences Against the state (Section 147 to 158), Of Offences Against to Army, Navy and Air force (Section 159 to 168) Offences relating to Elections (Section 169 to 177) Of Offences relating to Coin, Currency, Notes, Bank Notes and Government Stamps (Section 178 to 188)

4. OFFENCE AGAINST THE PUBLIC TRANQUILLITY & PUBLIC SERVENTS (SECTION 189-297)

Of Offences Against the Public Tranquility (Section 189 to 197), Of Offence by or relating to Public Servants (Section 198 to 205), Of Contempt's of the Lawful authority of Public Servants (Section 206to 226), Of False Evidence & offences

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against public justice (Section 227 to 269), Of Offences affecting the public health, safety, convenience, decency and morals (Section 270 to 297)

5. OFFENCE RELATING TO RELIGION & PROPERTY (SECTION 298-358)

Of Offences relating to religion (Section 298 to 302), Of Offences against property (Section 303 to 334), Of Offences relating to Documents to Property marks (Section 335to 350), Of Criminal intimidation, Insult, Annoyance, Defamation etc. (Section 351 to 357), Repeal and Saving (Section 358)

Books Recommended:

1- Bare Act Diglot Bhartiya Nyay Sanhita 2023

27/01/27 Definition of Market Market

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Group- II CRIMES AND TORTS

LL.M.- THIRD SEMESTER PAPER – IV (PAPER CODE 116) Bhartiya Sakshya Adhiniyam, 2023

1. INTRODUCTION, **INTERPRETATION** & **CONCEPTIONS** PRELIMINARY

Introduction- Main feature of The Bhartiya Sakshya Adhiniyam 2023. Types of Evidence - Oral, Written and Circumstantial evidence, Medical evidence and evidence of relatives, Eye witness, Chance witness and child witness and direct witnesses.

Standard of proof and presumption - May presume, shall presume, conclusive proof, proved, disproved and not proved.

Preliminary and Definitions (Sec 01 & 02),

2. RELEVANCY OF FACTS (03 to 50):

Relevancy of Facts (Sec 03 to 14), admission & Confessions (Sec. 15-25) Statements by persons who cannot be called as witnesses (Sec 26-27) Statements made under special circumstances (Sec 28 -32)

How much of a statement is to be proved (33)

Judgments of courts when relevant (34-38)

Opinions of Third persons when Relevant (39-45)

Character when Relevant (46-50)

3. ON PROOF- (SECTION 51-103)

Facts which need not to be proved (Section 51-53), Of Oral Evidence (Sec 54-55), Of Documentary Evidence (Sec 56-93), Of the Exclusion of Oral Evidence by Documentary Evidence (Sec 94-103),

4. PRODUCTION & EFFECT OF EVIDENCE (SECTION 104-123) Of the burden of Proof (Sec 104-120), Estoppels (Sec 121-123)

5. OF WITNESSES (SECTION 124-170)

Witnesses (sec 124-139), Examination of witnesses (Sec 140-168), Improper Admission & Rejection of Evidence (Sec 169), Repeal & Saving (Sec 170)

Books Recommended -

Law of Evidence, 21th Ed. 2004, PB, Wadhwa, 1. Ratanlal Dhirajlal -Nagpur.

On Evidence (2 Vol.) 15th ed. 2002, Wadhwa, 2. Sarkar -

Nagpur, 2390=00

Principles of law of Evidence, Universal, Delhi. 3. Avatar Singh -

Law of Evidence EBC, Lucknow. 4. Vepa P. Sarathi -

5. Ratan Lal Dheeraj Lal - Indian Evidence Act, 19th edi., (in Hindi)

Evidence Act (in Hindi) Avtar Singh -

Evidence Act (in Hindi) M.D. Chaturvedi -

Bare Act (Diglot) Bhartiya Sakshya Adhiniyam 2023